



## GENERAL PROVISIONS FOR COMMERCIAL SUPPLIES AND SERVICES

### DEFINITIONS

As used herein, the following terms shall have the indicated meanings:

"Ordered Items" means the commercial items, components, or services, as defined in FAR 52.202-1, ordered under the Purchase Order.

"CFR" means the U. S. Code of Federal Regulations.

"DOE" means the U. S. Department of Energy.

"Government" means the U.S. Government.

"LLNL" means the Lawrence Livermore National Laboratory.

"Purchase Order" means the purchase order, subcontract, or agreement entered into with the Seller which includes these GENERAL PROVISIONS.

"Seller" means the party who entered into the Purchase Order with the University, as identified in the Purchase Order.

"University" means The Regents of the University of California, acting through the LLNL.

### SCOPE OF PURCHASE ORDER

The scope of the Purchase Order shall be limited to the acquisition of commercial items or commercial components, as defined in FAR 52.202-1, and shall not include any research, development, or demonstration work.

The Purchase Order is entered into as a subcontract under the University's Prime Contract No. W-7405-ENG-48 with the Government, represented by the DOE, for management and operation of the LLNL and the performance of certain research and development work.

### ACCEPTANCE OF PURCHASE ORDER

The Seller's written acceptance of this Purchase Order or the performance of any portion of this Purchase Order shall constitute the Seller's unqualified acceptance of this Purchase Order and all of the Purchase Order's terms and conditions. Any alterations made to the documents comprising this Purchase Order or any conditions imposed by the Seller upon its written acceptance of this Purchase Order are not acceptable and shall constitute a proposal for modification of the Purchase Order only and shall have no effect on the validity or the Seller's acceptance of this Purchase Order and its terms and conditions, anything to the contrary notwithstanding.

In the event the Seller's business status indicated in the Purchase Order or in the Seller's proposal is not accurate and current, in accordance with applicable Federal laws, executive orders, and regulations, the University may cancel the Purchase Order, without further obligation.

### SHIPMENTS FOR UNIVERSITY'S ACCOUNT

Except as otherwise provided in the Purchase Order, all shipments by the Seller for the University's account shall be (1) shipped FOB Shipping Point and marked as shipped "For the U. S. Department of Energy;" (2) shipped at the maximum declared value for the lowest applicable transportation rate or classification, and the bill of lading shall so note; and (3) self-insured by the University and not insured by the Seller. Airway bills shall be marked with the appropriate "Government Package" entry. Shipping costs in excess of those per the "Shipping Instructions" specified on the face of the Purchase Order shall be deducted from the Seller's invoice(s).

### TITLE AND RISK OF LOSS

Unless otherwise provided in the Purchase Order, title to the Ordered Items purchased under the Purchase Order shall pass directly to the Government upon, and the risk of loss or damage to the Ordered Items shall remain with the Seller until, and shall pass to the University:

If F.O.B. Shipping Point: Upon completion of delivery to the carrier and any loading by the Seller.

If F.O.B. Destination: Upon completion of delivery or commencement of unloading at the delivery point.

### PACKAGING INSTRUCTIONS

The Seller shall suitably package the ordered item(s) to prevent damage during handling and shipping. The Seller shall use biodegradable packaging materials, to the extent practicable. Any damage resulting from improper packaging, containerizing, or lack thereof shall be the liability of the Seller, anything to the contrary notwithstanding. The Seller

shall indicate the University Purchase Order number on each container or package. An itemized packing list shall be affixed to the outermost cover of each container or package.

#### **INVOICES AND PAYMENT**

- A. The Seller shall submit its invoice at the time of final shipment, unless otherwise provided in the Purchase Order. The invoices shall reference the Purchase Order Number and include a complete description of the Ordered Items, prices, and ship dates, and the name of the University's LLNL Procurement Representative. Failure to comply with any of these requirements may result in a delay in payment of the invoices.
- B. Payment shall be made for Ordered Items delivered to the delivery destination specified in the Purchase Order and accepted by the University. Unless otherwise provided in the Purchase Order, the terms of payment shall be 30 days after receipt of the Seller's properly submitted invoice. Any offered discount shall be taken if payment is made within the discount period indicated by the Seller. Payments may be made by check or electronic funds transfer, at the option of the University. Payment shall be deemed to have been made as of the date of mailing or the date on which an electronic funds transfer was made.

#### **RESPONSIBILITY FOR TECHNOLOGY EXPORT CONTROL**

- A. The Seller shall comply with all applicable U.S. export control laws and regulations in the performance of this Purchase Order and the distribution and use of resulting work products. Generally, U.S. export control laws and regulations apply to any shipment, transmission, transfer, or exposure to any foreign person, as defined in 22 CFR 120.16, of commodities (equipment, hardware, or material); technology (technical data, information, or assistance); and software (commercial or custom), regardless of where (inside or outside the United States) or how it may occur.
- B. The Seller shall be responsible for obtaining the appropriate licenses or other approvals for exports of commodities, technology, and software, unless an exemption or exception applies. The Seller shall also be responsible for obtaining the appropriate licenses or other approvals before utilizing a foreign person or entity in the performance of this Purchase Order, including instances where the work is to be performed at the LLNL, where the foreign person or entity will have access to any information, technology, or software subject to export control.
- C. The Seller shall be responsible for all regulatory record-keeping requirements associated with the use of licenses and license exemptions and exceptions.
- D. The Seller shall ensure that the provisions of this clause apply to its subcontractors.

#### **ENVIRONMENTALLY PREFERABLE PRODUCTS AND SERVICES**

- A. The Seller shall utilize environmentally preferable products and services, i.e., products and services that have a lesser or reduced effect on human health and the environment, including those with "recovered material," as defined in 48 CFR 23.402, to the maximum extent possible without conflicting with the technical requirements of the Purchase Order or jeopardizing the intended end use of the Ordered Items or services to be furnished under this Purchase Order.
- B. The Seller shall notify the University Procurement Representative in writing if an "EPA-designated item," as defined in 48 CFR 23.402, is used in performing this Purchase Order that does not contain recovered material or does not contain at least the percentage of recovered material required by any applicable specification of this Purchase Order. Such notice shall include a detailed written justification for such failure, on the basis that the item is not available competitively within a reasonable time frame, does not meet appropriate performance standards, or is only available at an unreasonable price.
- C. The Seller shall prepare and submit reports on the use of environmentally preferable products and services and recovered material as the University may require from time to time, in accordance with the written directions of the University Procurement Representative.

#### **FORCED, CONVICT, AND INDENTURED LABOR**

- A. By signing or accepting this Purchase Order, the Seller hereby certifies that no foreign-made equipment, materials, or supplies furnished to the University pursuant to this Purchase Order will be produced in whole or in part by forced labor, convict labor, or indentured labor under penal sanction.
- B. Any seller contracting with the University who knew or should have known that the foreign-made equipment, materials, or supplies furnished to the University were produced in whole or in part by forced labor, convict labor, or indentured labor under penal sanction, when entering into a contract or subcontract pursuant to the above, may have any or all of the following sanctions imposed: (1) the contract or subcontract under which the prohibited

equipment, materials, or supplies were provided may be voided at the option of the University; or (2) the seller may be removed from consideration for University contracts or subcontracts for a period not to exceed 360 days.

## **INSPECTION**

The University reserves the right to inspect all and every part of the Ordered Items under the Purchase Order, during and after completion of performance. The University shall not be obligated to inspect the Ordered Items, and neither the inspection nor the lack of inspection by the University shall relieve the Seller of its responsibility for providing the Ordered Items in accordance with the terms and conditions of the Purchase Order. The inspection, use of, or payment for an Ordered Item under the Purchase Order, either wholly or in part, shall not be construed as an acceptance.

If any Ordered Item or any part of it is not in accordance with the terms and conditions of the Purchase Order, the University shall notify the Seller that the Ordered Item is rejected. Thereupon, the Seller shall, at its own expense, take the necessary corrective action. The University shall reject performance or revoke its acceptance of an Ordered Item: (1) within a reasonable time after a defect is discovered or should have been discovered; and (2) before any substantial change occurs in the condition of the Ordered Item, unless the change is due to a defect in the Ordered Item.

## **CHANGES**

The University may direct the Seller to make changes within the general scope of this Purchase Order to (1) any Ordered Items to be manufactured or assembled specifically for the University, or the method of shipment, packaging, or place of delivery; and (2) any services to be performed or their time and place of performance. If any such change causes an increase or decrease in the cost of, or the time required for, performance of this Purchase Order, the University Procurement Representative shall make an equitable adjustment in the Purchase Order price, delivery schedule, or both, by a written modification to the Purchase Order. The Seller must submit any claim for an equitable adjustment within 30 days from receipt of a directed change, or by such other time as the University Procurement Representative may permit. Changes to the terms and conditions of this Purchase Order may be made only by the written agreement of the parties.

## **QUALITY OF ORDERED ITEMS**

- A. The Ordered Items(s), including any materials and supplies furnished or used by the Seller in the performance of any services, shall as a minimum: (1) conform to the requirements of this Purchase Order and be as warranted; (2) be new and not be of such age or so deteriorated as to impair their usefulness or safety; and (3) not contain any counterfeit/suspect items. The furnishing of reconditioned Ordered Items must be specified in the Purchase Order or approved by the University's LLNL Procurement Representative, and shall be warranted the same as new items.
- B. The University will not accept any Ordered Items, including any services involving the furnishing or use of materials or supplies, found by the University to not meet the minimum requirements of paragraph A, above; to be reconditioned; or to constitute suspect/counterfeit items, notwithstanding any inspection or acceptance of delivery by the University, unless such condition is specifically approved in writing by the University Procurement Representative. The Seller shall promptly replace such items at its expense with conforming items.
- C. The University will impound any suspect/counterfeit items furnished or used under this Purchase Order and may provide such items to the DOE Office of Inspector General or other appropriate authorities for investigation. The University reserves the right to withhold payment for the suspect/counterfeit items pending the results of any such investigation.
- D. A suspect item is any material, part, or component that visual inspection, testing, or other information indicates may not conform to established Government or industry-accepted specifications or national consensus standards. A counterfeit item is a suspect item that is a copy or substitute made without legal right or authority or whose material, performance, or characteristics are knowingly misrepresented by the Seller, supplier, distributor, or manufacturer. Types of known suspect or counterfeit items include, but are not limited to: fasteners, circuit breakers, valves, piping components, electrical devices, plate, bar, shapes, and channel members. Such items may be falsely labeled as a different class of part, or be used or refurbished parts that are falsely represented as new parts.

## **WARRANTY**

The Seller warrants that the Ordered Items will be merchantable and fit for use for the particular purpose described in the Purchase Order and that services performed will be as specified in the descriptions and specifications of this Purchase Order and free from defects in workmanship, material, and Seller's design or engineering contributions. The Seller shall correct any nonconformance with this warranty discovered within one year after acceptance or initial use of the supplies or services. Except as otherwise provided by an express or implied warranty, the Seller will not be liable to the University for consequential damages resulting from any defect or deficiencies in accepted Ordered Items.

## **LAWS AND REGULATIONS**

The Ordered Items shall be designed, produced, sold, and delivered in accordance with, and Seller and its employees and sub-vendors shall at all times comply with, all applicable state and federal laws, ordinances, statutes, codes, rules, and regulations, including, but not limited to, those relating to wages, hours, employment discrimination, immigration, and safety (including OSHA).

## **TAX ASSESSMENT NOTIFICATION**

The Seller agrees to notify the University of any State or local law tax, fee or charge levied or purported to be levied on or collected from the Seller in connection with this Purchase Order for which an exemption is claimed by the University or concerning which the Seller has reason to believe or the University has advised the Seller that such tax, fee, or charge is or may be inapplicable or invalid. The Seller further agrees to refrain from paying any such tax, fee, or charge, unless otherwise authorized by the University, and to take such steps as may be required by the University to cause such tax, fee, or charge to be paid under protest and, if so directed by the University, to cause to be assigned to the University or its designee any and all rights to the abatement or refund of any such tax, fee, or charge, and to permit the University or its designee to join with the Seller in any proceedings for the recovery thereof or to sue for recovery in the Seller's name.

## **ASSIGNMENTS**

- A. This Purchase Order may be assigned by the University to the Government or a successor-in-interest.
- B. Except as to assignment of payment due hereunder, the Seller shall have no right, power or authority to sell, mortgage, transfer or assign this Purchase Order, any portion hereof, any interest herein or any claim hereunder, nor allow or permit any other party or parties to have any interest in or use any part of the rights or obligations granted hereunder for any purpose whatsoever without the prior written consent of the University.

## **DISPUTES**

- A. Except as otherwise provided in the Purchase Order, any claim for an equitable adjustment under the Purchase Order not resolved in the ordinary course of business shall be referred in writing to the University Procurement Representative within 30 calendar days of the act, event, or order giving rise to the claim. The Seller must submit its claim for an equitable adjustment, if any, within 30 days from receipt of the directed change, or by such other time as the University Procurement Representative may permit. The representatives of the parties, or their designees, shall then attempt in good faith to resolve the dispute by negotiations. All negotiations shall be confidential and shall be treated as compromise and settlement negotiations, for the purposes of application of rules of evidence. Pending resolution of the dispute, the Seller shall proceed diligently with the performance of the Purchase Order, in accordance with its terms and conditions.
- B. Any unresolved dispute with a value under \$100,000 relating to the Purchase Order (whether contract, tort, or both), or the breach of the Purchase Order shall be arbitrated by and in accordance with the then existing commercial arbitration rules of the American Arbitration Association (AAA). Judgment on the award rendered by the arbitrator may be entered in any court in Alameda County, CA having jurisdiction.
- C. The following modifications are made to the AAA rules: (1) the arbitrator shall be neutral and appointed by the AAA; (2) the location for all arbitration proceedings shall be in Alameda County; and (3) each party to the arbitration shall pay its pro rata share of the arbitrator's fees not including counsel fees or witness fees or other expenses incurred by a party for its own benefit.
- D. The parties shall consider the use of a form of alternate disputes resolution (ADR), including non-binding mediation and binding arbitration, for any unresolved dispute with a value of \$100,000 or more. In the event that ADR fails or is not used for such disputes, the parties may thereafter pursue any remedy they may have, at law or in equity, in a court of competent jurisdiction, in accordance with the provision of these GENERAL PROVISIONS entitled *GOVERNING LAW AND VENUE*.

## **BANKRUPTCY**

If the Seller enters into any proceeding related to bankruptcy, it shall give written notice to the Buyer via certified mail within five days of initiation of the proceeding. The notification shall include the date on which the proceeding was filed, the identity and location of the court, and a listing of the LLNL purchase orders, subcontracts, or agreements affected.

## **EXCUSABLE DELAYS**

The Seller shall be liable for default unless non-performance is caused by an occurrence beyond the reasonable control of the Seller and without its fault or negligence, such as acts of God or the public enemy, acts of the Government in

either its sovereign or contractual capacity, fires, flood, epidemics quarantine, restrictions, strikes, unusually severe weather, and delays of common carriers. The Seller shall notify the University in writing as soon as reasonably possible after commencement of any excusable delay, setting forth the full particulars in connection therewith, shall remedy such occurrence with all reasonable dispatch, and shall promptly give the University written notice of the cessation of such occurrence.

## **TERMINATION**

- A. The Purchase Order may be terminated by either party at any time, at will, with or without cause, with or without the giving of any reasons, and by giving notice to the other party at least 15 calendar days before the termination is to be effective.
- B. In the event of a termination by the University, the Seller shall be paid, subject to the terms and conditions of the Purchase Order, a percentage of the Purchase Order price reflecting the percentage of work performed prior to the notice of termination, plus any reasonable charges resulting from the termination which the Seller can substantiate to the satisfaction of the University, using the Seller's standard record keeping system; provided, however, that the total thereof shall not exceed the Purchase Order price. The Seller shall not be paid for any work performed or costs incurred which reasonably could have been avoided.
- C. In the event of a termination by the Seller, the University shall be paid, subject to the terms and conditions of the Purchase Order: (1) its costs incurred in obtaining substitute performance from another source, including, without limitation, the difference between the price for the terminated Ordered Items and the market price for substitute Ordered Items at the time of the termination plus the University's costs and expenses incurred in obtaining substitute performance, and any other reasonable expense incident to the termination, but less any expenses saved in consequence of the termination; and (2) any incidental or consequential damages resulting from any delay in obtaining substitute performance beyond the time stipulated for the Seller's performance.
- D. If a default occurs under the Purchase Order, and if within 30 calendar days after the non-defaulting party has given the defaulting party notice of the event of default the defaulting party has not cured the default or, if the default cannot be reasonably cured within such time period, if the defaulting party has not commenced the cure within such time period, diligently continued to pursue such cure, and completed it within 45 days after such notice, the non-defaulting party may, at its option, terminate the Purchase Order at any time thereafter upon written notice to the defaulting party. In the event of a termination for default, the non-defaulting party may thereafter pursue any remedy they may have, at law or in equity, in a court of competent jurisdiction, in accordance with the provision of these GENERAL PROVISIONS entitled *GOVERNING LAW AND VENUE*.

## **CLAUSES INCORPORATED BY REFERENCE**

The FAR and DEAR clauses listed below, which are located in Chapters 1 and 9, respectively, of Title 48 of the U.S. Code of Federal Regulations, are incorporated by this reference as a part of these GENERAL PROVISIONS with the same force and effect as if they were given in full text, as prescribed below. The full text of the clauses may be accessed electronically at <http://www.arnet.gov/far/> (FAR) and <http://www.pr.doe.gov/dear/dear.html> (DEAR).

As used in the clauses, the term "contract" shall mean the Purchase Order; the term "Contractor" shall mean the Seller; the term "subcontractor" shall mean the Seller's subcontractor, and the terms "Government" and "Contracting Officer" shall mean the University, except in FAR clauses 52.227-1, 52.227-2, 52.227-3, and 52.227-14, and 52.227-23, in which clauses "Government" shall mean the U. S. Government and "Contracting Officer" shall mean the DOE Contracting Officer for Prime Contract W-7405-ENG-48 with the University. As used in DEAR clause 952.227-9, the term "DOE" shall mean DOE or the University.

The modifications of these clause terms are intended to appropriately identify the parties and establish their contractual and administrative reporting relationship, and shall not apply to the extent they would affect the U.S. Government's rights. The Seller shall include the listed clauses in its subcontracts at any tier for the Ordered Items, including any of its components, to the extent applicable.

## **APPLICABLE TO ALL PURCHASE ORDERS:**

DEAR 952.203-70	WHISTLEBLOWER PROTECTION FOR CONTRACTOR EMPLOYEES (DEC 2000), if the Subcontract involves any work at a DOE owned or controlled facility
DEAR 970.5208-1	PRINTING (DEC 2000), if the Subcontract requires any printing
FAR 52.222-21	PROHIBITION OF SEGREGATED FACILITIES (FEB 1999)
FAR 52.222-26	EQUAL OPPORTUNITY (FEB 1999)

FAR 52.225-13	RESTRICTIONS ON CERTAIN FOREIGN PURCHASES (JULY 2000)
FAR 52.227-1	AUTHORIZATION AND CONSENT (JULY 1995)
FAR 52.227-3	PATENT INDEMNITY (APR 1984)
DEAR 952.227-9	REFUND OF ROYALTIES (FEB 1995), if "royalties" are paid under the Subcontract by the Subcontractor or a subcontractor at any tier
FAR 52.227-14	RIGHTS IN DATA-GENERAL (JUNE 1987), with Alternates II, III, & V AND Paragraphs (a) & (d)(3) per DEAR 927.409 (DEC 2000) (See also the <i>LIMITED RIGHTS DATA DISCLOSURE PURPOSES</i> clause, below)
FAR 52.227-23	RIGHTS TO PROPOSAL DATA (TECHNICAL) (JUN 1987), if the PO is based upon a technical proposal
FAR 52.244-6	SUBCONTRACTS FOR COMMERCIAL ITEMS AND COMMERCIAL COMPONENTS (OCT 1998)
FAR 52.245-2	GOVERNMENT PROPERTY (FIXED-PRICE CONTRACTS) (DEC 1989), as modified by DEAR 952.245-2, if any Government Property is furnished by the University

**APPLICABLE IF THE PO IS FOR \$10,000 OR MORE:**

FAR 52.222-35	AFFIRMATIVE ACTION FOR DISABLED VETERANS AND VETERANS OF THE VIETNAM ERA (APR 1998)
FAR 52.222-36	AFFIRMATIVE ACTION FOR WORKERS WITH DISABILITIES (JUN 1998)
FAR 52.222-37	EMPLOYMENT REPORTS ON DISABLED VETERANS AND VETERANS OF THE VIETNAM ERA (JAN 1999)

**APPLICABLE IF THE PO EXCEEDS \$25,000:**

DEAR 970.5223-4	WORKPLACE SUBSTANCE ABUSE PROGRAMS AT DOE SITES (DEC 2000), if the PO involves any of the hazardous activities stipulated in 10 CFR 707.2
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**APPLICABLE IF THE PO EXCEEDS \$100,000:**

FAR 52.219-6	NOTICE OF TOTAL SMALL-BUSINESS SET-ASIDE (JUL 1996), if the PO results from a Small Business Set-Aside
FAR 52.219-8	UTILIZATION OF SMALL BUSINESS CONCERNS (OCT 2000)
FAR 52.219-14	LIMITATIONS ON SUBCONTRACTING (DEC 1996), if the PO results from a Small Business Set-Aside
FAR 52.227-2	NOTICE AND ASSISTANCE REGARDING PATENT AND COPYRIGHT INFRINGEMENT (AUG 1996)

**APPLICABLE IF THE PO EXCEEDS \$500,000:**

FAR 52.219-9	SMALL BUSINESS SUBCONTRACTING PLAN (OCT 2000), unless the Seller is a small business or there are no subcontracting possibilities
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**APPLICABLE IF THE PO INVOLVES CLASSIFIED INFORMATION OR ACCESS TO "LIMITED" OR "EXCLUSION" SECURITY AREAS:**

DEAR 970.5204-1	COUNTERINTELLIGENCE (DEC 2000)
DEAR 952-204-2	SECURITY (SEP 1997)
DEAR 952.204-70	CLASSIFICATION / DECLASSIFICATION (SEP 1997)
DEAR 952.204-74	FOREIGN OWNERSHIP, CONTROL, OR INFLUENCE OVER CONTRACTOR (DEVIATION), per DOE Acquisition Letter 99-03
DEAR 970.5223-4	WORKPLACE SUBSTANCE ABUSE PROGRAMS AT DOE SITES (DEC 2000), if the PO exceeds \$25,000

### **LIMITED RIGHTS DATA DISCLOSURE PURPOSES**

The following purposes for disclosure shall apply to, and shall be inserted in any Limited Rights Notice on, any Limited Rights Data furnished or delivered by the Seller or a lower-tier subcontractor pursuant to Sub-paragraph (g)(2) of the *RIGHT IN DATA – GENERAL* clause of these GENERAL PROVISIONS:

- A. This "Limited Rights Data" may be disclosed for evaluation purposes under the restriction that the "Limited Rights Data" be retained in confidence and not be further disclosed;
- B. This "Limited Rights Data" may be disclosed to other contractors participating in the Government's program of which this Subcontract is a part for information or use in connection with the work performed under their contracts and under the restriction that the "Limited Rights Data" be retained in confidence and not be further disclosed; and
- C. This "Limited Rights Data" may be used by the Government or others on its behalf for emergency repair or overhaul work under the restriction that the "Limited Rights Data" be retained in confidence and not be further disclosed.

### **ENTIRE AGREEMENT**

This Purchase Order shall consist of the Purchase Order document, any Special Provisions, these GENERAL PROVISIONS, and any other referenced and incorporated clauses, provisions and documents, which is the entire agreement between the parties concerning the subject matter hereof and supersedes all prior proposals, representations, negotiations, or agreements, whether written or oral.

### **ORDER OF PRECEDENCE**

Any inconsistencies in the terms and conditions comprising the Purchase Order shall be resolved by giving precedence in the following order: (a) the Purchase Order document; (b) any Special Provisions; (c) these GENERAL PROVISIONS; (d) other referenced documents, exhibits, and attachments; and (e) any referenced specification or statement of work.

### **DOCUMENTS OF SELLER**

The provisions of any quotation or other documents of the Seller referenced in or incorporated as a part of this Purchase Order are referenced or incorporated only for the purpose of specifying the nature of the materials, supplies, or services ordered, the price therefor, and/or the delivery thereof, and any terms and conditions contained in such referenced or incorporated documents shall not apply.

### **GOVERNING LAW AND VENUE**

The Purchase Order shall be interpreted in accordance with the substantive and procedural laws of the State of California. Any action at law or judicial proceeding instituted by either party pertaining to the Purchase Order shall be instituted in the State of California in the Superior Court of Alameda County (or in the Superior Court of San Joaquin County if the underlying action occurred at LLNL's Site 300).

(END OF GENERAL PROVISIONS)